A Detailed Guideline

to the

Practical

Method

of

Wudhu, Ghusal, Salaah & Tayammum (SH&FI M&ZH&B)

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Contents

Grade 3	1
Aadaab (Etiquettes) of the Toilet	2
Istinjaa	
Don't	
Wudhu	5
The Faraa'idh of Wudhu	5
The Sunnah method of Wudhu	5
Grade 4	
Ghusl	11
The Faraa'idh of Ghusl	11
The Sunnah method of making Ghusl	11
Tayammum	12
The method of Tayammum	12
Azaan	
The method of Azaan	13
The words of Azaan	14
Replying to the Azaan	
Iqaamah	
Grade 5	
Salaah	21
The Arkaan (compulsory acts) of Salaah	21
The method of performing Salaah	22
Grade 6	

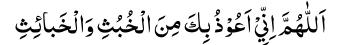
Witr Salaah
The method of performing Witr Salaah:
The method of Qunoot
Qunoot
Sajdatut Tilaawah36
Method of making Sajdah Tilaawah 36
Sajdatus Sahwu
The method of Sajdatus Sahwu:
Grade 7
Eid Salaah
The method of performing Eid Salaah:
Salaah of a Masbooq41
Rules of joining the Imaam after he has commenced the salaah
The method of performing the missed rak'aah
Janaazah Salaah44
Method of Janaazah Salaah: 44
Du'aa for the deceased 45
Virtues of visiting the graveyard 46
Dua when entering the graveyard 46
What to recite when in the graveyard 47
General
Masnoon Dua to be recited in the Graveyard 48
Salaah Chart

Grade 3 Aadaab of the Toilet Wudhu

Practical Istinjaaa

Aadaab (Etiquettes) of the Toilet

- 1. Enter the toilet with your head covered.
- 2. Do not enter the toilet barefooted. Wear your shoes and enter the toilet.
- 3. Remove anything that has the name of Allah Ta'ala on it before entering the toilet.
- 4. Relieve yourself in such a place where you cannot be seen, especially when on a journey.
- 5. Before entering, recite بِسَمِ اللهِ and then the following dua:



Allaahumma'innee a'oozu bika minal khubusi wal khabaais.

O Allah, I seek Your protection from the male and female Shaitaan (Devil).

- 6. Enter with the left foot.
- 7. Squat whilst relieving yourself.
- 8. Be careful that no urine splashes onto your clothing or body while relieving yourself.
- 9. Make istinjaa after relieving yourself.
- 10. When coming out of the toilet, step out with the right foot.
- 11. Recite the following dua:

غُفْرًا نَكَ ٱلْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي أَذْهَبَ عَنِّي الْآذى وَعَافَانِيُ

Practical Istinjaaa

Ghufraanaka 'Al<u>h</u>amdu lillaahil lazee azhaba 'annil azaa wa 'aafaanee.

I seek your pardon O Allah Ta'ala. Praise be to Allah Ta'ala who removed from me discomfort and gave me relief.

- 12. Wash your hands after coming out of the toilet.
- 13. When using a high pan toilet, be careful of the splashes of water from the toilet bowl touching your clothes or body. Any splashes on the body or clothes must be washed off, otherwise your salaah could be nullified.

Istinjaa

- 1. To clean and wash the private parts properly after relieving yourself is called *istinjaa*.
- 2. After urinating, wait until all the drops of urine have come out before making *istinjaa*.
- 3. Use clean water for *istinjaa*.
- 4. Use the left hand for making *istinjaa*. Whilst pouring water with the right hand.

Don't

- 1. Do not enter the toilet bareheaded.
- 2. Do not enter the toilet bare feet.
- 3. Do not stand and urinate.
- 4. Do not face your back or your front towards the Qiblah.
- 5. Do not eat, drink or talk in the toilet.

Practical Istinjaaa

- 6. Do not read books, comics or newspapers, etc, in the toilet.
- 7. Do not read any Qur-aanic aayaat or duas in the toilet.
- 8. Do not urinate or relieve yourself under shade giving trees, in swimming pools, on the roadside, pathways or public places.

Wudhu

Definition: Wudhu means to wash ourselves in the way shown to us by Nabi Muhammad مَتَإِلَيْنَدُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَتَلَمَ

The Faraa'idh of Wudhu

There are six Faraa'idh (Compulsory acts) in Wudhu:

- 1. Niyyah: Intention to complete the Faraa'idh of wudhu.
- 2. Face: Washing your entire face once.
- 3. **Arms**: Washing both your arms up to and including the elbows once.
- 4. **Head**: Making masah, i.e. wiping a portion of your head once.
- 5. **Feet**: Washing both your feet up to and including the ankles once.
- 6. Tarteeb: Washing every limb in sequence as mentioned above.

The Sunnah method of Wudhu

The person making Wudhu is called a MUTAWAD-DHI. He must

make wudhu in the following manner:

- 1. Sit at a clean place.
- 2. Face the Qiblah.
- 3. Make intention. (I am making Wudhu).
- 4. Recite the Du'aa before commencing wudhu.

A'oozu billahi minash shaytaanir rajeem.

I seek protection in Allah from shaytaan, the rejected.

بِسْمِ اللهِ الرَّحْمَٰنِ الرَّحِيْم

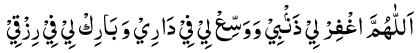
Bismillahir rahmaanir raheem In the name of Allah, the Most Kind, the Most Merciful.

- 5. Wash both the hands up to and including the wrist thrice.
- 6. **Mouth and Nose:** Clean the teeth with a miswaak or with something rough:
 - Hold the miswaak in the right hand.
 - Start from the right side of the mouth.
 - Brush all the teeth sideways across the teeth horizontally.
 - Brush the tongue vertically.
- 7. Gargle the mouth and put water into the nose in the following manner:
 - Take a handful of water in the right hand.
 - Use some water to gargle the mouth (not all the water).
 - Take the remaining water from your hand and put it in the nose.
 - Use the small finger and thumb of the left hand and clean your nose.
 - Do this thrice.
- 8. **Face:** Before you wash your face, renew your intention. Wash the face thrice and ensure that the water reaches the entire face.
 - Water should reach the entire area from the hairline of the forehead to and including the area below the chin. From one ear to the other.

9. Make *khilaal* of the beard.

The manner of making *khilaal* of the beard is:

- Take a handful of water in the right hand and pass it through the beard.
- Start from the inside of the beard (throat) and coming up towards the chin (upward direction).
- Recite Du'aa whilst making wudhu



Allahumagh firlee zambee wa wassi' lee fi daari wa baarik lee fi rizqee

O Allah, forgive my sins and grant me abundance in my home and blessings in my livelihood.

- 10. **Hands:** Wash the right forearm thrice, ensuring that the water reaches the entire arm, from the fingers to and including the elbow.
 - Wash the left forearm thrice, ensuring that the water reaches the entire arm, from the fingers to and including the elbow.
- 11. **Head:** Make *masah* of the whole head thrice.
 - Wet both the hands and fingers.
 - Take the wet hands and fingers and wipe them over the entire head.
 - Starting from the forehead to the nape and come back to where you began.
 - Do this thrice.

- Take new water for each Masah.
- 12. **Ears:** Make *Masah,* of both the inner and outer parts of both the right and left ear thrice.
 - Wet the index fingers and thumbs.
 - Take the wet index finger of both the hands and wipe the inner portion of both the ears simultaneously.
 - Take the wet thumbs of both hands and wipe the back portion of both the ears simultaneously.
- 13. Feet: Wash the right foot thrice ensuring that water reaches the entire foot up to and including the ankles and thereafter wash the left foot thrice ensuring that water reaches the entire foot up to and including the ankles.
- 14. Make *khilaal* of the toes.
 - Wet the little finger of the left hand.
 - Take the wet little finger and pass it in-between the toes.
 - Start with the small toe of the right foot.
 - Continue like this in the left direction.
 - End the *khilaal* with the small toe of the left foot.
- 15. The wudhu is now complete. Recite the following dua after wudhu:

ٱشْهَدُ أَنْ لَّا إِلٰهَ إِلَّا اللهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيْكَ لَهُ وَٱشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا عَبْلُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ ٱللَّهُمَّ اجْعَلْنِيْ مِنَ التَّوَّابِيْنَ وَاجْعَلْنِيُ مِنَ الْمُتَطَهِّرِيْنَ

Ash hadu allaa ilaaha illal lawhu wahdahu laa shareeka lahu wa ash hadu anna Muhamadan 'abduhu wa rasuluhu Allahummaj 'alnee menat tawwaabeena Waj 'alni minal mutatahhireen

I bear witness that there is no God besides Allah Ta'ala. He is One. He has no partner. And I bear witness that Hadhrat Muhammad نَصَاَلِتَهُمَانِيَوَسَاَرَ

O Allah, make me of those who repent and make me of those who are purified.

16. Thereafter perform two Rakaats of Tahiyyatul Wudhu.



Ghusal Tayammum Azaan Iqaamah

Practical Ghusl

Ghusl

Definition: Ghusal means to bathe the entire body in the way shown to us by Nabi Muhammad صَيَالَتَهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَمَ.

The Faraa'idh of Ghusl

There are two Faraa'idh (compulsory acts) in Ghusl:

- 1. Niyyah (intention).
- 2. Pouring water over the entire body, ensuring that not a single hair or any area is left dry.

The Sunnah method of making Ghusl

- 1. Make intention (Niyyah) (I am making Ghusl to remove janaabah, (hadath).
- 2. Wash both your hands up to the wrists;
 - First the right hand.
 - Then the left hand.
- 3. Wash off all the impurities on your body.
- 4. Wash the private parts and the surrounding areas i.e. the area between the navel and knees.
- 5. Make a complete Sunnah Wudhu (See detail explanation under Wudhu).
- 6. Pour water over your head thrice.
- 7. Rub your hair, head, and beard.
- 8. Pour water over your right shoulder thrice.
- 9. Rub your body ensuring water reaches everywhere.
- 10. Pour water over your left shoulder thrice.
- 11. Rub your body ensuring water reaches everywhere.

Practical Tayammum

Tayammum

The method of Tayammum

- **Definition:** Tayammum means to clean oneself using sand, etc., when water is not available or cannot be used.
- 1. The Mutayammim (one making Tayammum) should face the Qiblah.
- 2. Recite Bismillah.
- 3. <u>Make Niyyah</u>: (e.g. I am performing Tayammum to read Salaah, or make Tawaaf, etc.).
- 4. **Face**: Strike both your hands on the soil with your fingers spread out.
 - Shake your hands to remove excess sand.
 - Rub both hands over the entire face, from the hairline of your forehead to and including the area below the chin and from one ear to the other, ensuring that every portion is wiped.
- 5. <u>Arms:</u> Strike both hands again on the soil.
 - Shake your hands to remove excess sand.
- 6. Rub the left hand over the right arm from the fingertips upwards including the elbow.
- 7. Rub the right hand over the left arm from the fingertips upwards including the elbow.
- 8. Khilaal: Make khilaal of the fingers.
- **Note**: If any area to the extent of one hair is left un-wiped, the Tayammum is invalid.

Azaan

Definition: Azaan is a special way of calling people towards salaah.

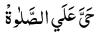
Sunnah alal Kifayaah

 One person (Muazzin) will suffice in calling the Azaan and thereafter it will not be necessary for every person to repeat it.

The method of Azaan

The one who calls out the Azaan is called Muazzin.

- 1. The Muazzin must be in a state of Wudhu.
- 2. He should face the Qiblah.
- 3. He should put his forefingers inside his ears.
- 4. He should give the Azaan in a loud voice.
- 5. He should give the Azaan outside the boundaries of the Musjid.
- 6. He should give the Azaan in a high place so that his voice can be heard at a distance.
- 7. He should give the Azaan slowly, pausing in-between.
- 8. He should turn his face to the right and then say



9. He should turn his face to the left and then say

NOTE: The Muazzin must turn his face only, the chest and feet should remain in the direction of the Qiblah.

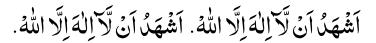


The words of Azaan

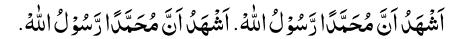
اَبَتُهُ اَكْبَرُ اللهُ الْكَبَرُ . اَبَتُهُ اَكْبَرُ اللهُ الْكَبَرُ اللهُ الْكَبَرِ .

Allahu Akbar - Allahu Akbar (Pause) Allahu Akbar - Allahu Akbar

Allah is the greatest. Allah is the greatest.



Ash-hadu al laa ilaa ha il lallaah (Twice) I bear witness that there is no God besides Allah.



Ash-hadu anna Muhammadar Rasulul laah (Twice) I bear witness that Muhammad مَعَالَمُتَعَلَيْهِ وَسَلَمَ is the messenger of Allah. Note: The Muaazin must make Tarjee'a. Tarjee'a means that the Muaazin will repeat the complete Shaahadah in the above manner softly, then he will say it loudly.

(Turn the face to the right when saying the following words)

حَتَّى عَلَى الصَّلُوةُ. حَتَّى عَلَى الصَّلُوةُ.

Hayya 'alas Salaah Hayya 'alas Salaah

Come to Salaah.

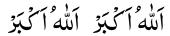
Come to Salaah.

(Turn the face to the left when saying the following words)

حَبَّ عَلَى الْفَلَاحُ. حَبَّ عَلَى الْفَلَاحُ

Hayya 'alal falaah Come to success.

Hayya 'alal falaah Come to success.

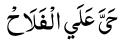


Allahu Akbar Allahu Akbar Allah is the greatest. Allah is the greatest.

لَآ إِلٰهَ إِلَّا الله

Laa ilaaha il lallaah There is no God besides Allah.

NOTE: In the Fajr Azaan, after the second



the Muazzin will say;

ٱلصَّلُوةُ خَيْرُ مِّنَ النَّوْمِ ٱلصَّلُوةُ خَيْرُ مِّنَ النَّوْمِر

As Salaatu khayrum minan naum. (twice) Salaah is better than sleep. Salaah is better than sleep.

Replying to the Azaan

- 1. Remain silent whilst the Azaan is being called out.
- 2. Repeat the words of the Azaan each time the Muazzin pauses.
- and حَتَّ عَلَي الصَّلُوة Each time the Muazzin says

then say: حَتَّ عَلَي الْفَلَاحُ

Laa hawla wa laa quwwata illa billah There is no power and might except from Allah.

in the Fajr ٱلصَّلَوةُ خَيْرُ مِّنَ النَّوْمِ in the Fajr

Azaan, then reply by saying;

صَرَقْتَ وَ بَرَرْتَ

Sadaqta wa bararta

You (Muazzin) have spoken the truth and said what is good.

5. After the Azaan, recite any form of Durood Shareef and the following Dua:

ٱللهُمَّرَرَبَّ هٰذِهِ الدَّعْوَةِ التَّامَّةِ وَالصَّلُوةِ الْقَائِمَةِ اتِ مُحَمَّكَ

الْوَسِبْلَةَ وَالْفَضِيْلَةَ وَابْحَثْهُ مَقَامًا مَّحْمُوْدَدِ الَّذِي وَعَلْتَّهُ

إِنَّكَ لَا تُخْلِفُ الْبِيُعَادَ

Allahum ma rabba haazi hid da'watiet taam matie was Salaatiel qaa ie matie aatie Muhammada niel waseelata Wal fadheelata wab ath hu maqaamam mahmooda nil lathie wa 'ad tahoe in naka laa tukh liful mee 'aad

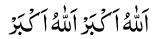
O Allah! Lord of this perfect call and everlasting prayer, grant our master Muhammad حَمَّالَاللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّرَ raise him to that praised position which You have promised him. Verily You do not go against Your promise. (Waseelah: a place in Jannah)

Practical Iqaamah

Iqaamah

Definition:A reminder that salaah is about to commence.Status:Sunnah alal Kifaayah

- One person (Muazzin) will suffice in calling the Iqaamah and thereafter it will not be necessary for every person to repeat it.
- The following are the words of the Iqaamah. The Iqaamah should be given in the following manner clearly and quickly:



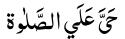
Allahu Akbar Allahu Akbar

الله	الْهَالَّ	آن لا	أشْهَدُ
	2	ان کر	(nam)

Ash-hadu al laa ilaa ha il lallaah

افرا يشر	۵ و و	مُحَمَّكًا	ű Í	9-31
and	رسو	محمرا	(U)	أشهل

Ash-hadu anna Muhammadar Rasulul laah



Hayya 'alas Salaah

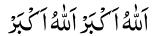


Hayya 'alal falaah

Practical Iqaamah

قَدْ قَامَتِ الصَّلُوةُ قَدُ قَامَتِ الصَّلُوةُ

Qadqaama tis salaah Qadqaama tis salaah



Allahu Akbar Allahu Akbar

لَا إِنْهَ إِلَّهُ الله

Laa ilaaha il lallaah





Salaah

Definition: Salaah is a special Ibaadah that has been commanded by Allah Ta'ala and taught to us by Nabi Muhammad صَيَاَتِنَةُعَلَيْهِوَسَاَيَّر

Status: Fardh-e-'Ain.

- It is a duty which has to be carried out by every person who is mature and sane.
- Anyone who is negligent in fulfilling this responsibility will be accountable for their own sin and burden.

The Arkaan (compulsory acts) of Salaah

The following are 17 Arkaan of Salaah. If any of the Rukn is left out, the Salaah will not be valid and will have to be repeated.

- 1. Niyyah (intention).
- 2. Qiyaam (stand upright).
- 3. Takbeeraatul Ihraam.
- 4. Qira'ah i.e. the recitation of *bismillah* and Surah Faatiha.
- 5. Ruku.
- 6. Itminaan (pause in Ruku).
- 7. I'tidaal (Standing upright after Ruku).
- 8. Itminaan (pause in the upright position).
- 9. Sajdah.
- 10. Itminaan (pause in Sajdah).
- 11. Sitting between the two Sajdahs.

- 12. Itminaan (pause in the sitting position).
- 13. Qa'dah Akheerah (the last and final sitting).
- 14. Reciting Tashahhud in the last and final sitting.
- 15. To recite Durood, (Allahumma Salli ala Muhammad), after Tashahhud.
- 16. End the Salaah with salaam.
- 17. Tarteeb (performing all the above in correct sequence).

The method of performing Salaah

- 1. Niyyah: e.g. I am performing two Rak'aah Fardh of Fajr Salaah.
- 2. Qiyaam: Standing posture.

Males:

- Keep the feet a hand space apart, parallel facing towards the qiblah.
- Raise your hands.
- The tip of your fingers should be level with the upper edge of yours ears.
- Your thumbs should be level with your earlobes.
- Your palms should be level with your shoulders.
- Your fingers should be kept normal, (not close together).
- Look at place of sajdah.

Females:

- Keep the feet apart, facing qiblah.
- Raise your hand up to the ears.
- Conceal the hands under the burka.
- Look at the place of sajdah.
- 3. Takbeeratul Ihraam: Say Allahu Akbar.

Males & Females:

- Thereafter place your right hand over your left wrist above the navel below the chest.
- Wrap the fingers of your right hand on to your left arm.

Recite Du'aa-ul-Istiftaah.

وَجَّهْتُ وَجْهِى لِلَّانِى فَطَرَ السَّبُوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ حَذِيْفًا مُّسْلِمًا، وَمَا أَنَا مِنَ الْمُشْرِكِيْنَ، إِنَّ صَلَاتِيْ وَنُسْكِى وَمَحْيَاى وَمَمَاتِى لِلْهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ، لَا شَرِيْكَ لَهُ، وَبِنْ لِكَ أُمِرْتُ وَأَنَا مِنَ الْمُسْلِييْنَ

Wajjahtu wajhiya lilladhi fataras samaawaati wal ardha haneefam muslimaa, wamaa ana minal mushrikeen, inna Salaatee wa nusukee wa mahyaaya wa mamaatee lil laahi rabbil 'aalameen, laa shareeka lahu, wa bidhaalika umirtu wa ana minal muslimeen

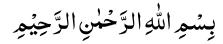
As an upright Muslim have I turned my face to him who created the heavens and the earth. And I make no partners unto Allah. Indeed my Salaah, my sacrifice, my life and my death is for the sake of Allah.

- 4. Qiraah:
 - Recite Ta'awwuz.

ٱعُوُذُ بِاللهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيْمِ

A'udhu billah minash shaytaanir rajeem I seek protection in Allah from shaytaan, the rejected.

Recite Bismillah.



Bismilla hir rah maanir raheem In the name of Allah, the Most Kind, the Most Merciful.

- Recite Surah Faatihah and any Surah or aayah.
- 5. **Ruku**: After completing your Surah, raise your hands saying *Allahu Akbar* and go into Ruku.

Males:

- Grip your knees with your fingers spread out.
- Your back and head must be straight and in-line.
- Your shin and thigh must be straight.
- Look at the place of sajdah.

Females:

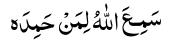
- Bend so much that your body is hunched.
- Your arms should touch the sides of your body.
- Grip your knees with your fingers spread out.
- Look at the place of sajdah.
- Recite thrice.

سُبْحَانَ رَبِّيَ الْعَظِيْمِ وَبِحَمْدِهِ

Subhaana rabbiyal 'adheem wabi hamdihi.

Glory be to my Lord, the Great and All Praise be to Him.

- 6. **Itminaan:** To pause in Ruku for the duration of at least one *subhanallah.*
- 7. I'tidaal: Raise your head to the upright standing position.
 - While going up recite;



Samee' Allahu liman hamidah. Allah hears the one who praises Him.

- Raise your hands to your shoulder.
- 8. **Itminaan:** to pause in standing posture for the duration of at least one *subhanallah*.
 - Recite

Allahumma Rabbana wa lakal hamd

O Allah! Our Sustainer! Unto You belongs all praise.

9. Sajdah: Say Allahu Akbar and go down into Sajdah

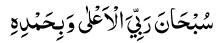
Males:

- First place your knees.
- Then your palms.
- Then your nose and forehead.
- Your hands should be placed in line with the shoulder.
- Your fingers should remain facing the Qiblah.

- Your stomach should be completely separated from your thighs.
- Your arms should be separated from your sides.
- Your eyes should look at the place of sajdah.
- Your feet should be upright and spread apart.

Females:

- She will do as mentioned above except that her elbows must touch her sides.
- The stomach must touch the thighs.
- Recite thrice.

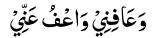


Subhaana rabbiyal a'ala wabi hamdihi.

Glory be to my Lord, the Great and All Praise be to Him.

- 10. **Itminaan:** to pause in sajdah for the duration of at least one *subhanallah.*
- 11. Jalsa: Say Allahu Akbar and sit in the manner of Iftiraash.
 - Spread your left foot and sit on it.
 - Keep the right foot upright.
 - Your toes must face the Qiblah.
 - Place your fingers on the thighs close to the knees.
 - Your fingers should remain facing Qiblah.
 - Recite the Dua in Jalsa:

رَبِّ اغْفِرْ بِيُ وَارْحَمْنِيُ وَاجْبُرْنِي وَارْفَعْنِي وَارْزُقْنِي وَاهْدِنِيُ



Rabbigh fir-lee war-ham-nee, waj-bur-nee war-fa'nee, war-zuqnee wah-dinee, wa'aa'-finee wa'-fu'annee

O my Lord, forgive me, have mercy on me, compensate my loss, elevate me, provide me with sustenance and guide me, grant me peace and security and pardon me.

- 12. Itminaan: to sit for the duration of at least one subhanallah.
 - Say Allahu Akbar and go into your second sajdah as explained above.

Note: When going up for the second rak'aah, say **Allahu Akbar** and sit for a short while, at least one subhanallah (sit in the manner explained in jalsah). This is called Jalsah Istiraahah.

- Put your palm on the ground and stand up using it as a support.
- Say Allahu Akbar from the Sajdah position and continue saying the Takbeer till one is in the standing position.

The 1st Rak'aah is now complete.

The 2nd and last Rak'aah

- Perform your 2nd Rak'aah just as you have done in the 1st Rak'aah.
- Do not repeat the Du'a ul Istiftaah.
- 13. **Qa'dah Akheera:** After second Sajdah one should sit down in the manner of *tawarruk:*

- The left foot must be spread out on its side emerging from under the right foot which is upright.
- Sit with your left buttock on the ground.

14. Recite Tashah'hud

ٱلتَّحِيَّاتُ الْمُبَارَكَاتُ الصَّلَوَاتُ الطَّيِّبَاتُ لِلَّهِ، ٱلسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ أَيُّهَا النَّبِقُ وَرَحْمَةُ اللهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ، اَلسَّلَامُ عَلَيْنَا وَعَلى عِبَادِ اللهِ الصَّالِحِيْنَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلٰهَ إِلَّا اللهُ، وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَسُوْلُ اللَّهِ

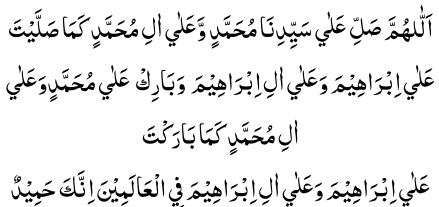
Attahiy-yaatul mubaarakaatus salawaatut tay-yibaatu lillahi, assalamu 'alaika ay-yuhan-nabiyyu wa rah-matullahi wabarkatuh, assalamu 'alaynaa wa 'alaa 'ibaadillahis sawliheen, Ash hadu allaa ilaaha illal-laahu wa ash hadu anna Muhamadar Rasulullah

All devotions offered through words bodily actions and wealth are due to Allah. Peace be upon you, O Prophet سَرَّالَنَّمْعَلَيْهِوَسَلَّر of Allah and His blessings. Peace be upon us and on the pious (righteous) servants of Allah. I bear witness that there is no Deity besides Allah, and I bear witness that Muhammad مَرَالَنَّهُمَايَدِوَسَلَرَ is His servant and messenger.

 Close the three fingers (small, ring and middle finger) and keep the index finger flat with thumb touching the side of

the index finger, then raise your finger when saying اللَّلُ اللَّهُ and look at your finger till the end of the salaah.

15. Recite Durood-e-Ibrahim.





Allahumma salli 'ala Sayyidina Muhammad wa 'alaa aali Muhammad, kamaa sallayta 'alaa Ibraheema wa 'alaa aali Ibraheema wa baarik ala Muhammad wa 'alaa aali Muhammad, kama baarakta 'alaa Ibraheema wa 'alaa aali Ibraheema fil 'aalameena innaka hameedum majeed.

O Allah! Shower Your mercy on Muhammad مَسَأَلَقَدُعَلَيْهِوَسَنَّهُ عَلَيْهِوَسَنَّهُ family (followers) as You showered Your mercy on Ibrahim مَايَيُوالسَّكَرُمُ and his family (followers). Bless Muhammad مَسَوَّاللَهُ مَايَدِوسَنَّهُ and his family (followers) as You have blessed Ibrahim مَايَدِوَالسَكَرُمُ and his family

(followers) in the worlds. Surely You are Praiseworthy and Most High.

After Durood-e-Ibrahim, it is Sunnah to recite this Dua'a. اللَّهُمَّ اغْفِرُ لِيُ مَاقَلَّ مُتُ وَمَا أَخَرْتُ وَمَا أَسُرَرْتُ وَمَا أَعْلَنْتُ وَمَا أَسُرَفْتُ وَمَا أَنْتَ أَعْلَمُ بِهِ مِنِّي أَنْتَ الْمُقَرِّمُ وَأَنْتَ الْمُؤَخِّرُ لَا إِلٰهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ

Allahumaghfirlee maa qadamtu wa maa akhartu, wa maa asrartu, wamaa a'alantu, wa maa asraftu wa maa anta a'alamu bihi minnee, antal muqaddimu wa antal muakhiru, laa ilaaha illa anta. O Allah! Forgive all those sins I may commit in the future and all those sins I have committed in the past, all those sins which I have done secretly and openly, all those sins I have done intentionally and all those sins which you alone know about me, you are well aware of the future and past, there is none worthy of worship besides You.

16. Salaam: Whilst turning your head to the right, say:



As salamu alaikum warah matullah. May peace be upon you and the mercy of Allah.

 Look towards your right and then return your head facing towards the qiblah.

- Your chest should remain facing the Qiblah whilst turning your head.
- Whilst turning your head to the left, say:



As salamu alaikum warah matullah

May peace be upon you and the mercy of Allah.

Note: If one is reading a 3 or 4 raka'ah salaah

- Then, after two raka'ahs, you should sit in the sitting position explained for Jalsa (sitting position between the 2 Sajdahs).
- You should recite Tashah'hud and Durood on Nabi صَأَلَنْتُ عَلَيْهُ عَلَيْهُ وَسَلَمَ
 only (Allahumma Salli 'ala Muhammad)
- Say Allahu Akbar and Stand up for the 3rd raka'at by using your hands as support.
- Raise your hand to the shoulder once you are standing upright.
- Read Ta'awwuz, Bismillah and Surah Fatihah in the 3rd and 4th raka'ah of fardh Salaah. (Note in Sunnat and Witr Salaah, one will also read a *Surah* after *Surah Fatihah* in the 3rd and 4th raka'ahs)
- Continue with your Ruku, Quamah, Sajdah, Jalsa as mentioned above.
- Sit for the Qa'dah Akheera as explained above.
- 17. **Tarteeb:** to perform the salaah in the correct sequence as explained above in nos. 1 to 16.

NOTE: After the first Qa'dah, one must raise his hands to his shoulder (Raf'a Yadain) when getting up for the third rakaat.



Practical Witr Salaah

Witr Salaah

Definition: Witr Salaah is performed after the Fardh of Esha
 Salaah till Fajr Salaah. It cannot be performed before
 the Fardh of Esha Salaah.
 Status: Sunnah-e-Muakkadah

The method of performing Witr Salaah:

1st rak'aah

- Commence Salaah as explained
- After Surah Faatiha, recite Surah A'la (It is Sunnah to read this Surah).

2nd rak'aah

- After Surah Faatiha, recite Surah Kaafiroon.
- Complete the second rak'aah with Salaam.

3rd rak'aah

- Say Allahu Akbar.
- After Surah Faatiha, recite Surah Ikhlaas, Surah Falaq and Surah Naas and complete the Salaah with ruku, sajda, qadah and salaam.
- From the 16th night of Ramadaan till the end of Ramadaan, one will recite the Qunoot in the Quamah of the 3rd rakaat of Witr. (<u>Note</u>: Qunoot will also be recited daily in the Quamah of the 2nd rakaah of Fajr Salaah).

Practical Witr Salaah

The method of Qunoot

- When coming up from ruku into the qauma position, then the hands must be raised in line with the shoulder, with the palm facing you. There must be a gap between the hands so that you can look at place of sajdah.
- The muqtadees will say "Aameen" after each du'aa (Aameen is written in the du'aa). The sections of the du'aa that are highlighted will be read by the Imaam and Muqtadee.
- After the Durood, say "Aameen" and drop your hands to your sides and proceed to sajdah and complete the Salaah.

Qunoot

ٱللَّهُمَّ الْمُونِيُ فِيْمَنُ هَدَيْتَ (أَمِيْن) وَعَافِنِيُ فِيمَنُ عَافَيْتَ (أَمِيْن) وَتَوَلَّنِي فِيمَنُ تَوَلَّيْتَ (أَمِيْن) وَبَارِكُ لِيُ فِيْمَا أَعْطَيْتَ (أَمِيْن) وَقِنِيُ شَرَّ مَا قَضَيْتَ (أَمِيْن) فَإِنَّكَ تَقْضِيُ وَلَا يُقْضى عَلَيْك وَإِنَّهُ لَا يَزِلُ مَنُ وَالَيْتَ وَلَا يَعِزُ مَنْ عَادَيْتَ تَبَارَكْتَ رَبَّنَا وَتَعَالَيْتَ فَلَكَ الْحَمْلُ عَلَى مَا قَضَيْتَ أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ

Practical Witr Salaah وَأَتُوْبُ إِلَيْكَ وَصَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَى سَيِّدِنَ مُحَمَّدٍ وَّعَلَى أَلِهِ وَصَحْبِهِ وَسَلَّمَرَ.

Allahum mah dinee feeman hadayt, wa 'aafiniy fiman 'aafayt, wata-wallaniy feeman tawallait, wabaarik lee feema a'a-tayt, waqiniy sharra maa qadhayt, Fa-innaka taqdhee walaa yuqdhaa alayk, wa innahu laa yazillo mawwaa layt, wa laa-ya-'izzu man-'aadayt, Tabaarakta rabanaa wata-'aalayt, Falakal hamdu 'alaa maa-qadhayt, As-tagh-firuka wa atoobu ilayk. Wa 'sallal laahu 'alaa Sayyidinaa Muhammadiw wa 'alaa aalihee wa 'sah-bihi wa sallam

O Allah! Guide me amongst those whom You have guided aright, And preserve me amongst those whom You have preserved. Take me for a friend amongst those whom You have taken for friends. Bless me in that which You have bestowed upon me. Guard me from the evil of that which You have ordained. For, behold, it is You who ordains and none can ordain against You. Never is he disgraced whom You take for a friend, and he is never honoured from whom You have turned. Our sustainer, blessed and exalted are You! Praise is due to you on that which You have ordained. I beg forgiveness of You and repent before You, and may the blessings of Allah be showered upon our Noble Muhammad

Practical Sajdah Tilaawah

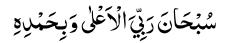
Sajdatut Tilaawah

Definition: Sajdatut Tilaawah means to make Sajdah after reading or hearing an aayah of Sajdah.
 There are 14 aayaat of Sajdah in the Qur'aan.
 Status: Sunnah

Method of making Sajdah Tilaawah

- 1. Sajdatut Tilaawah must be done with wudhu.
- 2. Face the qiblah.
- 3. Niyyah: I am making a Sajdatut Tilaawah
- 4. Say *Allahu Akbar* and raise your hand in Takbeer-e-Tahreema.
- 5. Then say *Allahu Akbar* and make Sajdah.

Recite thrice:



Subhaana rabbiyal a'ala wabi hamdihi

Glory be to my Lord, the Great and All Praise be to Him.

- 6. Say *Allahu Akbar* and sit in the manner one sits in the last Qa'dah.
- 7. Make salaam.
- In Salaah when one reads a sajdah aayah then he will go into Sajdah immediately. Thereafter stand up and continue with Qiraat.

Note: The Sajdah aayah indicated in Surah S'aad is not Sajdatut Tilaawah but Sajdatush Shukr.

Practical Sajdah Sahw

Sajdatus Sahwu

There are 7 Ab'aadh (Main) Sunnah

Definition: Sajdatus Sahwu are two sajdahs made when one makes a mistake in salaah.

Note: If any of the following are left out, Sajdatus Sahwu must be done.

- Reciting Qunoot in the Fajr Salaah (everyday) and in Witr Salaah during the 2nd half of Ramadhaan.
- 2. Reciting Qunoot in the standing posture.
- Sending Durood on the family and companions of Nabi Muhammad مَتَأَنَّتُهُ عَلَيْهُ وَسَلَمَ
 at the end of the Qunoot.
- 4. Sitting in the 1st Qa'dah.
- 5. Reciting Tashahud in the 1st Qa'dah (sitting position).
- 6. Sending Durood on Nabi صَلَّالَة عَلَيْه وَسَلَّمَ
- Sending Durood on Nabi مَتَأَلَّنَهُ عَلَيْهُ وَسَتَأَمَّ and his Family in the 2nd Qa'dah.

The balance of the sunnah are called Sunnanu Hayaat and no Sajdatus Sahwu is required.

The method of Sajdatus Sahwu:

- In the last Qa'dah of salaah, recite Tashahud, Durood-e-Ibrahim and Du'aa.
- Before Salaam, make 2 Sajdahs.
- Thereafter sit and complete Salaah and make both salaam.

Grade 7 Eid Salaah Salaah of Masbooq Janaazah Salaah Visiting the Graveyard Common errors in practicals

Practical Eid Salaah

Eid Salaah

Definition: Eid Salaah is performed on the day of Eid-ul-Fitr and Eid-ul-Adh'ha with 12 extra Takbeers.

Status: Sunnat-e-Muakkadah

The method of performing Eid Salaah:

- 1. Niyyah (I am performing 2 raka'ats of Eid-ul-Fitr or Eid-ul-Adh'ha with 12 extra Takbeers).
- 2. Say Allahu Akbar.
- 3. Fold the hands and recite Du'aa-e-Istiftaah.
- 4. Thereafter, whilst saying *Allahu Akbar*, raise both your hands and fold your hands.
- 5. Do this seven times.
- 6. Between each Takbeer, there must be a pause.
 - Recite any form of Zikr. e.g.

سُبْحَانَ اللهِ وَالْحَمْنُ بِلَّهِ وَلَا إِلٰهَ إِلَّا اللهُ وَاللهُ ٱ كُبَرْ

Subahanallahi walhamdulillahi walaailaha illallahu wal laahu akbar

Glory be to Allah and All Praise be to Allah, There is none worthy of worship besides Allah and Allah is the Greatest.

7. Thereafter complete the first rak'aah as normal. (Qira'ah, Ruku, Sajdah, etc.)

Practical Eid Salaah

2nd Rak'aat

- 8. In the 2nd Rak'aah, Say *Allahu Akbar*, raise your hands and fold your hand.
- 9. Do this 5 times.
- 10. Recite Tasmiyah and Surah Faatihah and a Surah.
- 11. The salaah will thereafter continue to the end as normal.
- 12. After the Eid Salaah, the Imaam will first make Du'aa and thereafter deliver the two Khutbahs.
- 13. It is necessary to listen to both Khutbahs after the Eid Salaah.

Note: It is Sunnat to recite *Surah A'la* in the first rakaat and *Surah Ghaashiyah* in the second rakaat of Eid Salaah.

Practical Salaah of a Masbooq

Salaah of a Masbooq

Definition: A Masbooq is a person who joins the jamaat salaah after the Imaam has completed one or more rak'aahs.

Rules of joining the Imaam after he has commenced the salaah

- 1. Say Allahu Akbar.
- 2. Fold your hands.
- 3. Stand for a moment, at least one *subhanallah* and then join the Imaam in whichever posture he is in.
 - If the Imaam is in Qiyaam, the masbooq must recite Du'aa-e-Istiftaah, bismillah and Surah Faatihah. Whilst reading, if the Imaam goes into ruku and you know you will not be able to finish Surah Faatiha before he comes up from ruku, then follow the Imaam in ruku.
 - The Masbooq should join the jamaat without any delay.
 - If a Masbooq joins the jamaat before or whilst the Imaam is in ruku, then he will not repeat that rak'aah.
 - If a masbooq joins the jamaat after the ruku e.g. in Qaumah or Sajdah, he will have to repeat that rak'aah.
 - Once the Imaam makes the first salaam, one cannot join the jamaat.

Practical Salaah of a Masbooq

The method of performing the missed rak'aah

 The masbooq should only stand up after the Imaam makes both salaams.

If a masbooq has missed:

One Rak'aah:

- He should stand up after the Imaam's salaam.
- Read Ta'awwuz, Tasmiyah, Surah Faatiha, a Surah and complete the salaah as usual.

Two Rak'aahs:

 He should stand up after the Imaam's salaam, read Ta'awwuz, Tasmiyya, Surah Faatiha, a Surah and complete both the rak'aahs of the salaah as usual.

Maghrib Salaah (The method will differ in Maghrib Salaah):

- If a person missed two rak'aahs in Maghrib Salaah, he should stand up after the Imaam's salaam, read Ta'awwuz, Tasmiyya, Surah Faatiha, a Surah and he will sit for the first Qa'dah after the second sajdah.
- Thereafter stand up for the third rak'aah, read Tasmiyya, Surah Faatiha, a Surah and complete the salaah as usual.

Three Rak'aahs of Maghrib Salaah was missed:

 Stand up after the Imaam's salaam and perform three rak'aahs as one would normally perform three rak'aahs salaah.

Practical Salaah of a Masbooq

Three Rak'aahs: (Zuhr, Asr & Esha)

- The masbooq will stand up after the Imaam's salaam, read Ta'awwuz, Tasmiyah, Surah Faatiha, a Surah and after the second sajdah, sit for the first qa'dah.
- Thereafter stand up and perform two more rak'aahs reciting Ta'awwuz, Tasmiyya, Surah Faatiha and a Surah in the 1st rak'aah and Ta'awwuz, Tasmiyya, Surah Faatiha only in the 2nd Rak'aah. One will not sit in between these 2 rak'aahs.
- Complete the salaah as normal.

Four Rak'aahs:

 Stand up after the Imaam's salaam and perform four rak'aahs as one would normally perform four rak'aahs salaah.

Practical Janaazah Salaah

Janaazah Salaah

Method of Janaazah Salaah:

- 1. **Niyyah:** I am performing Janaazah Salaah for an adult male, female, or child
- 2. Recite 1st Takbeer, *Allahu Akbar*.
 - Raise your hands in Takbeer Tahreema and fold.
- 3. Recite Surah Faatihah.
- 4. Recite 2nd Takbeer, *Allahu Akbar*.
 - Raise your hands and fold.
- 5. Recite Durood-e-Ibraheem.
- 6. Recite 3rd Takbeer, *Allahu Akbar*.
 - Raise your hands and fold.
- 7. Recite Du'aa for Deceased.
- 8. Recite the 4th Takbeer, *Allahu Akbar*.
 - Raise your hands and fold.
- 9. Recite this du'aa

ٱللَّهُمَّ لَا تَحْرِمُنَا آجْرَهُ وَلَا تَفْتِنَّا بَعْدَهُ وَاغْفِرْ لَنَا وَلَهُ

Allahumma laa tahrimnaa aj- ra-hoo wa laa taftin naa ba'da hu waghfir lanaa wa laho

O Allah! Do not deprive us of his reward and do not make us be put into trails after him and forgive us and him.

10. Make salaam.

Practical Janaazah Salaah

Du'aa for the deceased

ٱللَّٰهُمَّ اغْفِرُ لِحَيِّنَا وَمَيِّتِنَا وَشَاهِدِنَا وَغَائِبِنَا وَصَغِيْرِنَا وَكَبِيُرِنَا وَذَكَرِ نَا وَٱنْثَانَا ٱللَّهُمَّ مَنُ ٱحْيَيْتَهُ مِنَّا فَاَحْيِهِ عَلَى الْاِسْلَامِ وَمَنْ تَوَفَّيْتَهُ مِنَّافَتَوَفَّهُ عَلَى الْاِيْمَانِ

Allahummagh fir li-hay-yina wa may-yitinaa wa shaa-hi-dinaa wa ghaa-ibina wa sagheerinaa wa kabeerina wa zakarina wa unthaana. Allahumma man ah-yay-tahu minna fa-ahyi-hee 'alal islaam, wa man ta-waffai-tahu minna fa-ta-waf-fahu alal imaan.

O Allah! Forgive our living and our dead, our present and our absent, our young and our old, our males and our females. O Allah, if you give us life then make our lives an Islamic life, and if you cause us to die, then make us depart from this world with Imaan.

Practical Visiting the graveyard

Virtues of visiting the graveyard

- Rasulullah مَتَأَيَّتُنْعَيَّدُوسَتَرَ the graves lessens worldly love and reminds you of the Hereafter"
- Rasulullah حَتَّالَتُنْعَايَدُوسَالَم has said, "Whoever will visit his parent's grave every Friday, will be granted maghfirat (forgiveness) and he will be recorded as an obedient son."
- 3. Rasulullah مَعَالَيْتُعَلَيْهِوَسَالَمَ has said, "One who accompanies the janaazah of a Muslim with sincerity and the intention of sawaab, and remains with it until the salaah is performed and the deceased is buried, will return home with two qeeraat of sawaab. One qeeraat is equal to Mount Uhud. A person who only performs the janaazah Salaah and returns, will return with one qeeraat of thawaab."

Dua when entering the graveyard

Rasulullah صَيَّاتَنَهُ عَلَيْهُوَسَائَرَ taught the Sahaabah (radiyallahu anhum) the following words when entering the graveyard:

Practical Visiting the graveyard

As salaamu a'laikum ahlad diyaari minal mu'mineena wal muslimeena wa innaa in shaa allahu bekum laahiqoona nas alullaaha lana wa lakumul a'fiyah

Peace be upon you O Mu'mineen and Muslimeen who dwell herein. Insha Allah we shall join you. We ask Allah for your and our pardon.

What to recite when in the graveyard

There are many duas that may be read at the graveside, the best being the recitation of the Holy Qur'aan. Stand facing the grave (back to the Qiblah), recite as much Qur'aan as possible and make dua for the forgiveness of the deceased. The following may also be recited as related in the Hadith:

Recite Surah Ikhlaas eleven times.

It is reported in the Hadith that whoever visits the graveyard, recites Surah Ikhlaas eleven times and makes dua for the dead, will be rewarded as many fold as the number of dead in the graveyard. [Mirqaat Vol.4 pg. 198]

Recite Surah Faatiha, Surah Ikhlaas and Surah Takaathur.

It is reported that whoever reads these three Surahs and makes dua for the dead, the people of the graves will make dua to Allah to forgive such a person. [*Mirqaat Vol.4 pg. 198*]

Recite Surah Yaseen.

It is reported in the Hadith that if anyone reads Surah Yaseen in the graveyard, the punishment of the dead will be eased and the reader will be rewarded just as much as the dead. [Mirqaat Vol.4 pg. 198]

Practical Visiting the graveyard General

- It is not permissible for women to follow the Janaazah and it is makrooh for them to visit the Qabrustaan (graveyard).
- It is sunnah to visit the graveyard on a Friday.

Masnoon Dua to be recited in the Graveyard

ٱللَّهُمَّ اغْفِرُلَهُ وَارْحَمْهُ وَعَافِهِ وَاعْفُ عَنْهُ وَأَكْرِمْ نُزُلَهُ وَوَسَّعُ مَدُخَلَهُ وَاغْسِلُهُ بِالْمَاءِ وَالتَّلْجِ وَالْبَرَدِ وَنَقِّهِ مِنَ الْخَطَايَاكَمَا نَقَيْتَ التَّوُبَ الْأَبْيَضَ مِنَ اللَّنسِ وَأَبْرِلُهُ دَارًا خَيْرًا مِّنْ دَارِةِ وَأَهْلًا خَيْرًا مِّنْ أَهْلِهِ وَزَوْجًا خَيْرًا مِّنْ زَوْجِهِ وَأَدْخِلُهُ الْجَنَّةَ وَأَعِنْهُ مِنْ عَنَ ابِ الْقَبْرِ وَعَنَ السَّارِ

Allahummagh fir lahu war hamhu wa a'afihi wa' fu a'nhu wa akrim nuzulahu wa wassi' madkhalahu wagh silhu bil maa e was salji wal baradi- wanaqqihi minal khathaayaa kamaa naqqaytas sawbal abyada minad danasi- wa abdilhu daaran khairam min daarihi wa ahlan khairam min ahlihi wa zawjan khairam min zawjihi wa adkhilhul jannata wa a i'zhu min a'zaabil qabri wa a'zaabin naar

Practical Visiting the graveyard

O Allah! Forgive him. Have mercy upon him. Give him peace and absolve him. Receive him honourably, and make his grave spacious. Wash him with the water, snow and hail. Cleanse him from faults as You cleanse a white garment from impurity. Requite (replace) him with an abode better than his abode, with a household better than his household. Admit him to Jannat and protect him from the torment of the grave and punishment of the Fire. (Muslim)

Practical Salaah Chart

Salaah Chart

Name of	BEFORE FARDH	DH DH	Fardh		AFTE	AFTER FARDH	
Jalaan	SGM	SM		SM	SGM	Witr	Total
Fajr	·	2	2		I	-	4
Zuhr	2	2	4	2	2	I	12
Asr	2+2	I	4	·	I		ø
Maghrib	2	I	3	2	ı	ı	7
Esha	2+2	ı	4	2		2+1	13
Taraaweeh	ı	ļ	ı	20			20
Jumuah	2	2	2	2			∞
Eid	ı	1	-	2	ı		2
= WS	SM = Sunnat -e- Muakkadah	Muakkad		Sunnat -	SGM = Sunnat -e- Ghair Muakkadah	uakkadah	